Олимпиада студентов и выпускников «Высшая лига» – 2020 г.

Направление: «Международные отношения»

Профиль: «Международные отношения: европейские и азиатские исследования» **КОД – 250**

Время выполнения задания – 120 мин., язык – русский.
Максимальное количество баллов – 100.

Общая часть (0 - 40 баллов).

Вопрос 1. Проанализируйте данный текст.

Unfortunately, after the Cold War our foreign policy veered badly off course. We failed to develop a new vision for a new time. In fact, as time went on, our foreign policy began to make less and less sense. Logic was replaced with foolishness and arrogance, which led to one foreign policy disaster after another…

First, our resources are totally over extended. President Obama has weakened our military by weakening our economy. He's crippled us with wasteful spending, massive debt, low growth, a huge trade deficit and open borders. Our manufacturing trade deficit with the world is now approaching $1 trillion a year…

Secondly, our allies are not paying their fair share, and I've been talking about this recently a lot. Our allies must contribute toward their financial, political, and human costs, have to do it, of our tremendous security burden. But many of them are simply not doing so…

Thirdly, our friends are beginning to think they can't depend on us. We've had a president who dislikes our friends and bows to our enemies, something that we've never seen before in the history of our country. He negotiated a disastrous deal with Iran, and then we watched them ignore its terms even before the ink was dry. Iran cannot be allowed to have a nuclear weapon, cannot be allowed. Remember that, cannot be allowed to have a nuclear weapon…

Fourth, our rivals no longer respect us. In fact, they're just as confused as our allies, but in an even bigger problem is they don't take us seriously anymore. The truth is they don't respect us. When President Obama landed in Cuba on Air Force One, to leader was there, nobody, to greet him.

Finally, America no longer has a clear understanding of our foreign policy goals. Since the end of the Cold War and the breakup of the Soviet Union, we've lacked a coherent foreign policy. One day, we're bombing Libya and getting rid of a dictator to foster democracy for civilians. The next day, we're watching the same civilians suffer while that country falls and absolutely falls apart. Lives lost, massive moneys lost. The world is a different place.

Успешный ответ на этот вопрос должен включать в себя три элемента 1) определите, кому принадлежат данное выступление (желательно указать, где и когда эта речь была произнесена); 2) прокомментируйте основные положения речи; 3) поместите основные идеи этой речи в контекст 2020 года, определите, произошли ли во внешней политики этого государства соответствующие изменения

Специальная часть

Специализация «Европейские исследования»

Вопрос 2 (0-30 баллов). Можно ли считать экологизм внешнеполитической идеологией? Обсудите

Вопрос 3 (0-30 баллов). В чем состоят цели создания Евразийского экономического союза, проанализируйте разные точки зрения.

Специализация «Азиатские исследования»

Вопрос 2 (0-30 баллов) Обсудите понятие «Азия» с точки зрения разных подходов к регионализму: географического, экономического, религиозного и проч.

Вопрос 3 (0-30 баллов). Зачем Китай реализует проект «Один пояс, один путь»? Обсудите