



Вопрос 1

Балл: 10,00

Choose the correct word in each of the following sentences.

Tap once on a word to select it, tap again on selected word to cancel your choice

1. Don't stand on that old chair, it cannot *bare* / **bear** your weight.
2. The professor told us: "If you have any **further** / *farther* questions, you can ask me at the end."
3. I **hung** / *hanged* my clothes on the clothes line.
4. She has an *authoritarian* / **authoritative** manner that at times is almost arrogant.
5. She comes from a **deprived** / *depraved* background.
6. We spent the morning **wandering** / *wondering* around the old part of the city.
7. The prime minister **assured** / *ensured* the electorate taxes would not be increased after the election.
8. She called to *enquire* / **inquire** when her car would be ready.
9. The company has a *complicated* / **complex** organizational structure.
10. The universe is **presumed** / *assumed* to contain many other planets with some form of life.

Вопрос 2

Балл: 10,00

Choose the word / phrase which is the most similar to the word / phrase in bold type.

1. A **presumptuous** person is .
2. If some people **conspire**, they .
3. A **liaison** officer is expected to establish .

4. If something is done **by leaps and bounds**, it is done .
5. When a couple separate **amicably**, they do it in a(n) way.
6. If some work is **at a dead end**, there is no .
7. If two people talk **amiably**, they speak in a(n) way.
8. If someone **ploughs on**, they some boring work.
9. If you are impressed by someone's **ingenuity**, you are amazed at how they are.
10. If a person is **garrulous**, they a lot.

Верный ответ:

Choose the word / phrase which is the most similar to the word / phrase in bold type.

1. A **presumptuous** person is [smug].
2. If some people **conspire**, they [plot a scheme].
3. A **liaison** officer is expected to establish [contacts].
4. If something is done **by leaps and bounds**, it is done [rapidly].
5. When a couple separate **amicably**, they do it in a(n) [friendly] way.
6. If some work is **at a dead end**, there is no [progress].
7. If two people talk **amiably**, they speak in a(n) [friendly] way.
8. If someone **ploughs on**, they [continue] some boring work.
9. If you are impressed by someone's **ingenuity**, you are amazed at how [resourceful] they are.
10. If a person is **garrulous**, they [talk] a lot.

Вопрос 3

Балл: 1,00

Choose the part of the sentence which should be corrected.

- a) Progress is made by try and failure; b) the failures are generally a hundred times c) more numerous than the successes; d) yet they are usually left unchronicled.

☐

1.

a

☐

2.

b

☐

3.

c

☐

4.

d

Правильный ответ:

a

Вопрос 4

Балл: 1,00

Choose the part of the sentence which should be corrected.

a) Science is the acceptance of b) what works and the rejection c) of what does not. That needs d) more courage than we must think.

☐

1.

a

☐

2.

b

☐

3.

c

☐

4.

d

Правильный ответ:

d

Вопрос 5

Балл: 1,00

Choose the part of the sentence which should be corrected.

a) The meeting of two personalities is b) as the contact of two chemical substances: c) If there is any reaction, d) both are transformed.

☐

1.

a

☐

2.

b

☐

3.

c

☐

4.

d

Правильный ответ:

b

Вопрос 6

Балл: 1,00

Choose the part of the sentence which should be corrected.

a) Equipped with his five senses, b) men explores c) the universe around him d) and calls the adventure Science.

☐

1.

a

☐

2.

b

☐

3.

c

☐

4.

d

Правильный ответ:

b

Вопрос 7

Балл: 1,00

Choose the part of the sentence which should be corrected.

a) The feeling of awed wonder b) that science can give us c) is one of highest experiences d) the human psyche is capable of.

☐

1.

a

☐

2.

b

☐

3.

c

☐

4.

d

Правильный ответ:

c

Вопрос 8

Балл: 1,00

Choose the part of the sentence which should be corrected.

a) There is not a discovery in science, b) however revolutionary, however sparkling with insight, c) that does not arise out d) what went before.

☐

1.

a

☐

2.

b

☐

3.

c

☐

4.

d

Экспертами направления было принято решение засчитать каждый из ответов «с» и «d» в качестве верного, то есть за выбор любого из них участники получи полный балл за задание.

Правильные ответы:

c,

d

Вопрос 9

Балл: 1,00

Choose the part of the sentence which should be corrected.

a) There are only two ways to live your life. b) One is as though nothing is a miracle. c) Another is d) as though

Lingvistika---inostrannye-yazyki-i-mejkulturnaya-kommunikaciya-(angl)
everything is a miracle.

☐

1.

a

☐

2.

b

☐

3.

c

☐

4.

d

Правильный ответ:

c

Вопрос 10

Балл: 1,00

Choose the part of the sentence which should be corrected.

a) A life spend making mistakes b) is not only more honorable, c) but more useful than a life d) spent doing nothing.

☐

1.

a

☐

2.

b

☐

3.

c

☐

4.

d

Правильный ответ:

a

Вопрос 11

Балл: 1,00

Choose the part of the sentence which should be corrected.

a) Life, I realized, was much like a song. b) At the beginning there is mystery, at the end c) there is confirmation, but d) it's the middle that makes the whole thing worthwhile.

☐

1.

a

☐

2.

b

☐

3.

c

☐

4.

d

Правильный ответ:

b

Вопрос 12

Балл: 1,00

Choose the part of the sentence which should be corrected.

a) The purpose of life is to live it, b) to taste experience to the utmost, c) to reach out eagerly and without a fear d) for newer and richer experience.

☐

1.

a

☐

2.

b

☐

3.

c

☐

4.

d

Правильный ответ:

c

Вопрос 13

Балл: 10,00

Look at the sentences below. Find someone:

(a) who's feeling under the weather

(b) who's beating about the bush

(c) who's making a long story short

(d) who's pulling someone's leg

(e) who's adding insult to injury

(f) who's bitten off more than they can chew

(g) who's burning the midnight oil

1. You've failed your exams, now you've been expelled from the university. I will not provide for your living anymore.

2. It's 11 p.m., and you are still working!

3. In essence, you have not completed the task.

4. I am a bit dizzy, like I always do when atmospheric pressure changes.

5. I took on some additional workload, but I will not manage to do everything on time.

There are some extra options which you do NOT need to use.

Верный ответ:

Look at the sentences below. Find someone:

(a) who's feeling under the weather

(b) who's beating about the bush

(c) who's making a long story short

(d) who's pulling someone's leg

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(g) who's burning the midnight oil

1. You've failed your exams, now you've been expelled from the university. I will not provide for your living anymore.

[e]

2. It's 11 p.m., and you are still working! [g]

3. In essence, you have not completed the task. [c]

4. I am a bit dizzy, like I always do when atmospheric pressure changes. [a]

5. I took on some additional workload, but I will not manage to do everything on time. [f]

There are some extra options which you do NOT need to use.

Вопрос 14

Балл: 10,00

Match the topics with the idioms

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- A. with flying colours
- B. a win-win situation
- C. bury the hatchet
- D. be caught red-handed
- E. go the whole nine yards
- F. turn a blind eye
- G. fit as a fiddle
- H. hit the nail on the head
- I. once in a blue moon
- J. pull someone's leg

- 1. peace
- 2. completing work
- 3. doing wrong
- 4. absence of interaction
- 5. making effort
- 6. humour
- 7. health
- 8. frequency
- 9. success
- 10. equal gain

Верный ответ:

Match the topics with the idioms

- A. with flying colours
- B. a win-win situation
- C. bury the hatchet
- D. be caught red-handed
- E. go the whole nine yards
- F. turn a blind eye
- G. fit as a fiddle
- H. hit the nail on the head
- I. once in a blue moon
- J. pull someone's leg

- 1. peace [C]

2. completing work [H]
3. doing wrong [D]
4. absence of interaction [F]
5. making effort [E]
6. humour [J]
7. health [G]
8. frequency [I]
9. success [A]
10. equal gain [B]

Вопрос 15

Балл: 10,00

Choose from the list below what is expressed by each of the following sentences.

- a. ACCUSATION
- b. AGREEMENT
- c. DISAGREEMENT
- d. DISBELIEF
- e. ENCOURAGEMENT
- f. INVITATION
- g. OFFER
- h. OPINION
- i. PERMISSION
- j. SURPRISE

1. It might have its drawbacks, but on the whole, I like it.

2. Why don't you drop in at 8?

3. You can't be serious!

4. We do not see eye to eye on this.

5. Wouldn't you consider this type of dress?

6. Everything will be fine, rest assured.

7. That sounds amazing!

8. There is no one else but you to blame for this.

9. That's actually what I was going to say.

10. You may borrow the book as long as you promise to bring it back quite soon.

Верный ответ:

Choose from the list below what is expressed by each of the following sentences.

- a. ACCUSATION
- b. AGREEMENT
- c. DISAGREEMENT
- d. DISBELIEF
- e. ENCOURAGEMENT
- f. INVITATION
- g. OFFER
- h. OPINION
- i. PERMISSION
- j. SURPRISE

- 1. It might have its drawbacks, but on the whole, I like it. [h]
- 2. Why don't you drop in at 8? [f]
- 3. You can't be serious! [d]
- 4. We do not see eye to eye on this. [c]
- 5. Wouldn't you consider this type of dress? [g]
- 6. Everything will be fine, rest assured. [e]
- 7. That sounds amazing! [j]
- 8. There is no one else but you to blame for this. [a]
- 9. That's actually what I was going to say. [b]
- 10. You may borrow the book as long as you promise to bring it back quite soon. [i]

Вопрос 16

Балл: 10,00

Read the text below and decide which answer best fits each gap.

An intelligent system, then, cannot be stuffed with trillions of facts. It must be equipped with a smaller list of core truths and a set of rules to deduce their implications. But the rules of sense, like its categories, are frustratingly hard to set down. Even the most straightforward ones fail to capture our everyday . If there's a bag in your car, and a gallon of milk in the bag, there is a gallon of milk in your car. But if there's a person in your car, and a gallon of blood in a person, it would be strange to conclude that there is a gallon of blood in your car. you were to craft a set of rules that derived only sensible conclusions, it is no easy matter to use them all to guide behavior intelligently. Clearly a thinker cannot just one rule at a time. A match gives light; a saw cuts wood; a locked door is opened a key. But we laugh at the man who lights a match to into a fuel tank, or who locks his keys in the car and spends the next hour wondering how to get his family out. A thinker has to compute not just the direct effects of an action but the effects as well.

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But a thinker cannot crank out predictions about *all* possible effects, either. An intelligent being has to deduce the of what it knows, but only the *relevant* ones. This requirement a deep problem not only for robot design but for epistemology, the analysis of how we know something. The problem escaped the notice of generations of philosophers, who were left complacent by the illusory effortlessness of their own rational thinking. Only when artificial intelligence researchers tried to duplicate their thinking in computers, the ultimate blank slate, the conundrum, now called "the frame problem," come to light.

Верный ответ:

Read the text below and decide which answer best fits each gap.

An intelligent system, then, cannot be stuffed with trillions of facts. It must be equipped with a smaller list of core truths and a set of rules to deduce their implications. But the rules of [common] sense, like its categories, are frustratingly hard to set down. Even the most straightforward ones fail to capture our everyday [reasoning]. If there's a bag in your car, and a gallon of milk in the bag, there is a gallon of milk in your car. But if there's a person in your car, and a gallon of blood in a person, it would be strange to conclude that there is a gallon of blood in your car.

[Even if] you were to craft a set of rules that derived only sensible conclusions, it is no easy matter to use them all to guide behavior intelligently. Clearly a thinker cannot [apply] just one rule at a time. A match gives light; a saw cuts wood; a locked door is opened [with] a key. But we laugh at the man who lights a match to [peer] into a fuel tank, or who locks his keys in the car and spends the next hour wondering how to get his family out. A thinker has to compute not just the direct effects of an action but the [side] effects as well.

But a thinker cannot crank out predictions about *all* possible effects, either. An intelligent being has to deduce the [implications] of what it knows, but only the *relevant* ones. This requirement [poses] a deep problem not only for robot design but for epistemology, the analysis of how we know something. The problem escaped the notice of generations of philosophers, who were left complacent by the illusory effortlessness of their own rational thinking. Only when artificial intelligence researchers tried to duplicate their thinking in computers, the ultimate blank slate, [did] the conundrum, now called "the frame problem," come to light.

Вопрос 17

Балл: 2,00

Fill in the gap in the sentence below so that it has a similar meaning with the original sentence using four words including the word given in bold. Do NOT change the word given.

You need to write only the words for the gap, including the word in bold. DO NOT write the whole sentence.

You need to get ready in advance, otherwise you'll fail the exam.

should

You need to get ready in advance the exam.

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: lest you should fail

Вопрос 18

Fill in the gap in the sentence below so that it has a similar meaning with the original sentence using three words including the word given in bold. Do NOT change the word given.

You need to write only the words for the gap, including the word in bold. DO NOT write the whole sentence.

Drawing conclusions too quickly without fact checking is a bad idea.

at

Don't before checking all the facts.

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: jump at conclusions

Вопрос 19

Балл: 2,00

Fill in the gap in the sentence below so that it has a similar meaning with the original sentence using four words including the word given in bold. Do NOT change the word given.

You need to write only the words for the gap, including the word in bold. DO NOT write the whole sentence.

Why don't we go to the cinema tonight? Watching TV is boring.

of

What would you say to going to the watching TV?

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: cinema tonight instead of

Вопрос 20

Балл: 2,00

Fill in the gap in the sentence below so that it has a similar meaning with the original sentence using five words including the word given in bold. Do NOT change the word given.

You need to write only the words for the gap, including the word in bold. DO NOT write the whole sentence.

The deadline of submitting the essay is next Friday. I will meet it.

essay

I by next Friday.

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: will have submitted the essay

Вопрос 21

Балл: 2,00

Fill in the gap in the sentence below so that it has a similar meaning with the original sentence using four or five words including the word given in bold. Do NOT change the word given.

You need to write only the words for the gap, including the word in bold. DO NOT write the whole sentence.

After you complete the course, you will be able to communicate effectively in business contexts.

upon

You will be able to communicate effectively in business contexts

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: upon completion of the course

Вопрос 22

Балл: 1,00

Form the word to fit in the context from the word IN CAPS.

Write only the word formed; DO NOT write the whole sentence.

Wounded severely, he was breathing LABOR

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: laboriously

Вопрос 23

Балл: 1,00

Form the word to fit in the context from the word in CAPS.

Write only the word formed; DO NOT write the whole sentence.

Before WWII, the FDR state practiced ISOLATE

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: isolationism

Вопрос 24

Балл: 1,00

Form the word to fit in the context from the word in CAPS.

Write only the word formed; DO NOT write the whole sentence.

All students are to take elective courses. OBLIGATION

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: obligated

Вопрос 25

Балл: 1,00

Form the word to fit in the context from the word in CAPS.

Write only the word formed; DO NOT write the whole sentence.

Adding more references will your argumentation. STRONG

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: strengthen

Вопрос 26

Балл: 1,00

Form the word to fit in the context from the word in CAPS.

Write only the word formed; DO NOT write the whole sentence.

His overreaction was totally I can't get it. EXPLICIT

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: inexplicable

Вопрос 27

Балл: 1,00

Form the word to fit in the context from the word in CAPS.

Write only the word formed; DO NOT write the whole sentence.

Oh my... Plus 10 in January... This weather is !! RAGE

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: outrageous

Вопрос 28

Балл: 1,00

Form the word to fit in the context from the word in CAPS.

Write only the word formed; DO NOT write the whole sentence.

I may be unattractive, but I'm supercharismatic! BREATHE

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: breathtakingly

Вопрос 29

Балл: 1,00

Form the word to fit in the context from the word in CAPS.

Write only the word formed; DO NOT write the whole sentence.

My computer is being really - I've been trying to upload the file for half an hour! TEMPER

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: temperamental

Вопрос 30

Балл: 1,00

Form the word to fit in the context from the word in CAPS.

Write only the word formed; DO NOT write the whole sentence.

Unfortunately, your report is detailed, so you will have to revise it. SUFFICE

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: insufficiently

Вопрос 31

Балл: 1,00

Form the word to fit in the context from the word in CAPS.

Write only the word formed; DO NOT write the whole sentence.

Lingvistika---inostrannye-yazyki-i-mejkulturnaya-kommunikaciya-(angl)
They're open, cheerful folks who love going out and having fun together. They're truly COMPANY

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: companionable

Вопрос 32

Балл: 2,00

Enter one word which can be used appropriately in all three sentences.

You need to write only this one word. DO NOT write the whole sentence.

I think you'd be off if you go home.

Can you be my man at my wedding?

During his talk, Dr. Smith will be sharing practices of using AI in the Intro to the Government class.

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: best

Вопрос 33

Балл: 2,00

Enter one word which can be used appropriately in all three sentences.

You need to write only this one word. DO NOT write the whole sentence.

Your help will work in the term, but we will then need something more substantial.

Thank you for agreeing to meet at such notice.

The judge cut the discussion with his gavel.

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: short

Вопрос 34

Балл: 2,00

Enter one word which can be used appropriately in all three sentences.

You need to write only this one word. DO NOT write the whole sentence.

Your final grade will be calculated in the following

Slowly in "He walked in *slowly*" is the adverbial modifier of

Jack's of speaking was rude, yet appealing.

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: manner

Вопрос 35

Балл: 2,00

Enter **one** word which can be used appropriately in **all three** sentences.

You need to write only this one word. DO NOT write the whole sentence.

I cannot enough the importance of your help.

Where's the in this word?

The pandemic turned out a real test for the healthcare system.

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: stress

Вопрос 36

Балл: 2,00

Enter **one** word which can be used appropriately in **all three** sentences.

You need to write only this one word. DO NOT write the whole sentence.

To pronounce this sound, place the of your tongue onto the teeth ridge and blow the air gently.

The burger was gorgeous! I'm gonna leave a real big

Give me a on how to approach this exam task.

Ответ:

Правильный ответ: tip

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Вы зашли под именем Шарф Алина (Выход)

