

<i>To be filled in by the Jury. Please don't make any notes here!</i>						
CODE	Task 1	Task 2	Task 3	Task 4	Task 5	Total points
	Max 25	Max 25	Max 15	Max 15	Max 20	Max 100

HISTORY

**11th Grade
Variant 1**

**to be completed within 120 minutes
Maximum score – 100 points**

Task 1. (maximum grade - 25 points)

Read the text and answer the questions.

This famous historical figure once said: “The entire populated world isn’t big enough for two tsars”. Following this belief, in the 14th century, he founded one of the biggest empires in history, which was held together by force alone. In medieval chronicles, he was often referred to as “Iron-the-Lame”.

Who is this quote about? Please provide the real name of this person. What can you say about the empire that he created? Did his conquests help or hinder the development of trade along the Silk Road route?

Task 2. *(maximum grade - 25 points)*

Read the text and answer the questions.

Pyotr Chikhachyov, a Russian explorer who travelled throughout Asia Minor, wrote in the 19th century: “The whole world has been talking about the declaration made on November 3, 1939, and known everywhere as ‘Gulhane Hatt-I Serif’. This manifesto...it seems, promises a new era for Turkey and a period of total renaissance”.

What “new era” is being discussed here? What was it called in Turkey? Who initiated these changes? What were the reasons and needs underlying this era of transformation?

Task 3. (*maximum grade - 15 points*)

Which of the following historical figures were trailblazing explorers? Indicate them by making a mark in the left-hand column.

	Louis Pasteur
	Amerigo Vespucci
	Bartolomeu Dias
	Filippo Brunelleschi
	Vasco Nunez de Balboa
	Johan Bernoulli
	Vitus Bering
	Huldrych Zwingli
	Henry Hudson
	Fabian Gottlieb von Bellingshausen

Task 4. (*maximum grade - 15 points*)

On August 14, 1941, American President Franklin Roosevelt and British Prime Minister Winston Churchill signed the Atlantic Charter. The Soviet Union became a signatory to this declaration on September 24, 1941.

**What do you know about the contents of this document? What international organization did this charter serve as the basis for?
When was this organization created? What are the key authoritative bodies of this organization?**

Task 5. (*maximum grade - 20 points*)

5.1. Please connect the artist with their work:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Pieter Bruegel the Elder | a) Lady with an Ermine |
| 2. Leonardo de Vinci | b) Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse |
| 3. Albrecht Dürer | c) Tower of Babel |
| 4. Raphael | d) Sleeping Venus |
| 5. Giorgione | e) The School of Athens |

Answer:

Artist	Work
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

5.2. Please write an essay about one of these artists.
