

<i>To be completed by the Jury. Please don't make any notes here!</i>							
CODE	I.	II.	III.				Total points
	Tasks 1 – 5	Tasks 6 – 10	Task 11	Task 12	Task 13	Task 14	
	Max 5	Max 10	Max 30	Max 25	Max 20	Max 10	Max 100

LAW

**11th Grade
Variant 1**

to be completed within 120 minutes
Maximum score – 100 points

I. Select one answer (1 point per correct answer):

Task 1. Legal right comes out of:

- a) the will of the state to create norms
- b) the will of private persons to enter into legal relations
- c) the will of private persons to create individual authoritative order
- d) the will of divine powers to assist mortals

Task 2. According to the Russian Constitution, which state body can nominate candidates to the Federation Council to be appointed as judges of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation?

- a) the Prime Minister of the Russian Federation
- b) the Ministry of Justice of the Russian Federation
- c) the Chairman of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation
- d) the President of the Russian Federation

Task 3. Demarcation is:

- a) establishing state borders on a map
- b) a ban on the deployment of military assets on the territory of a given state
- c) marking out the boundaries of state borders
- d) a violation of border crossing rules

Task 4. The civilizational approach to the categorization of states is viewed from:

- a) the influence of economics on state development
- b) the cultural influence
- c) the concept of a state regime
- d) the possession of state power by a certain class

Task 5. Which of the following is not a regulatory act?

- a) the US Constitution of 1787
- b) the Treaty establishing a Constitution for Europe of 2004
- c) the Taiho Code of 701
- d) the Statute of Westminster of 1931

II. Select several correct answers (2 points per correct answer). *If an incorrect answer is indicated or a correct answer is not selected, the task shall be deemed incorrect and will be graded at 0 points.*

Task 6. What are parts of the territory of the Russian Federation?

- a) territorial waters
- b) the continental shelf
- c) the exclusive economic zone of the Russian Federation
- d) subsoil resources
- e) the extraterrestrial space above the Russian Federation

Task 7. Which documents may prove Russian citizenship?

- a) travel (international) passport
- b) driver's license
- c) military registration card
- d) birth certificate
- e) diplomatic passport

Task 8. The following are parliamentary republics:

- a) Italy
- b) India
- c) USA
- d) Surinam
- e) Latvia

Task 9. Select the characteristics typical of a totalitarian regime:

- a) monopolization and centralized power structures
- b) separation of powers
- c) militarization of the economy
- d) lack of political opposition
- e) majority rule with strict adherence to minority rights

Task 10. What are the 3 types of sanctions in terms of certainty?

- a) strict
- b) cumulative
- c) undefined
- d) preventative
- e) alternative

III. Write your answer:

Task 11. (maximum grade - 30 points)

Qui facit per alium facit per se (he who acts through another, acts himself).

Expand on the meaning of this maxim. How is this concept reflected in contemporary law? Provide an example of this principle in action.

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Task 13. (*maximum grade - 20 points*)

By citing **4 arguments**, prove that the presumption of innocence and the assumption of knowledge of the law are analogous concepts.

Task 14. (*maximum grade - 10 points*)

Specify at least **4 criteria**, which distinguish substantive law from public law.
