

<i>To be completed by the Jury. Please don't make any notes here!</i>							
CODE	I.	II.	III.				Total points
	Tasks 1 – 5	Tasks 6 – 10	Task 11	Task 12	Task 13	Task 14	
	Max 5	Max 10	Max 30	Max 25	Max 20	Max 10	Max 100

**LAW**

**11<sup>th</sup> Grade**

**Variant 2**

to be completed within 120 minutes

Maximum score – 100 points

**I. Select one answer (1 point per correct answer):**

**Task 1.** Which of the following principles of state mechanism is not a characteristic of democracy?

- a) openness
- b) humanism
- c) irremovability of judges
- d) centralism

**Task 2.** Which state institution is authorized to issue currency in the Russian Federation?

- a) the Government of the Russian Federation
- b) the President of the Russian Federation
- c) the Central Bank of the Russian Federation
- d) the State Duma of the Russian Federation

**Task 3.** The principle of international law is:

- a) a hypothesis, underlined by the doctrine of international law
- b) international legal norm, which is binding on governments
- c) discretionary international legal norm
- d) a guiding principle as to the conduct of participants in the international system

**Task 4.** The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, adopted by the UN General Assembly in 1948, is an example of:

- a) an agreement with regulatory content
- b) a sub-legislative regulatory act
- c) a business norm
- d) a law enforcement act

**Task 5.** According to the normative theory of law, the binding authority of legal norms is conditioned by:

- a) the conformity of legal norms with the moral ideals of freedom and fairness
- b) state measures undertaken in light of violation of such norms
- c) a legal norm of higher legal status, the Grundnorm
- d) practical reason

**II. Select several correct answers** (2 points per correct answer). *If an incorrect answer is indicated or a correct answer is not selected, the task shall be deemed incorrect and will be graded at 0 points.*

**Task 6.** What is within the sole responsibility of the Russian Federation?

- a) conflicts of laws at the federal level
- b) establishing the general principles of taxation and tax collection in the Russian Federation
- c) land use
- d) protecting the rights and freedoms of persons and citizens
- e) Russia's foreign economic relations

**Task 7.** Russian citizenship can be acquired:

- a) by birth
- b) due to restoration of citizenship
- c) due to conferment of citizenship
- d) by choice of citizenship
- e) by rule of inheritance of citizenship by children from their guardian(s)

**Task 8.** Social norms that guide the behaviour of people in society may include:

- a) customs
- b) religious guidelines
- c) technical guidelines
- d) hygiene norms
- e) legal norms

**Task 9.** Indicate the characteristics typical of a democratic system:

- a) parliamentary elections
- b) a free media
- c) militarization of the economy
- d) lack of political opposition
- e) majority rule with strict adherence to minority rights

**Task 10.** In terms of legal functions, legal norms can be divided into two types:

- a) imperative
- b) regulatory
- c) protective
- d) recommendatory
- e) discretionary

**III. Write your answer:**

**Task 11.** (maximum grade - 30 points)

***Lex uno ore omnes alloquitur*** (the law speaks to all with one mouth).

Expand on the meaning of this concept. How is this concept reflected in contemporary law? Provide an example of this concept in action.

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**Task 13.** (*maximum grade - 20 points*)

By citing 4 arguments, prove that norms of Russian law may be valid outside of the territory of the Russian Federation.

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**Task 14.** *(maximum grade - 10 points)*

Specify at least **4 criteria**, which distinguish private law from public law.

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